

戦時期日本の精神史 1931-1945年

## 战争时期日本精神史 1931—1945

作者\_[日]鹤见俊辅

译者\_ 邱振瑞

北京 1 数出版社



想象另一种可能

理想

imaginist

SENJIKI NIHON NO SEISHINSHI, 1931—1945 By Shunsuke Tsurumi © 1982, 2001, 2015 by Taro Tsurumi Originally published in 1982 by Iwanami Shoten, Publishers, Tokyo This simplified Chinese edition published 2019 by Beijing Imaginist Time Culture Co., Ltd., Beijing by arrangement with Iwanami Shoten, Publishers, Tokyo All rights reserved.  □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
1945 / ——
ISBN 978-7-5477-3456-8
I. ① □ II. ① □ ② □ III. ① □□□□□□-□□-1931-1945 IV. ① B313.5
□□□http://www.scpph.com

010010_652558760010_010_65252135
□□□965□□× 635□□ 1/16
□□□65.00□

## CONTENTS

```
1931 1945 10 10
O O"OOOOO"OOO
```



"
B



Willard van Orman Quine
□Rudolf Carnap□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□A.N.Whitehead□
□□□□□□□□"Exactness is a fake"□□□□□□□□□
George Orwell
$1946 \Box \Box$

"\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\
0000"000"00000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
$ \begin{array}{c} " \\ \square \\$

0000000"0000""0000""0000"0000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000000000

00000000000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
"0000000000000000000000000000000000000

1979 9 13

$ \begin{array}{c} 000000000000000000000000000000000000$
$ \begin{array}{c} 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0$

000000000000000000000070000000000000000
[1] 000197900198000000000000McGill University000000000000000000
[2] DD"DDD"DChickDdressDfashion showDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDD
[3] hit and run
[4] 0"0000"0
[5] 000000000000000000000000000000000000
0.00000001959-19620000000000197800000000000000000000000000
1981_5_6
$ \begin{picture}(6000000000000000000000000000000000000$

O.Reischauer
00000000000000000000000000000000000000

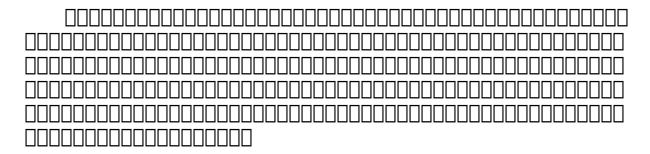


1979∏9∏20∏

					]" ][ ][	             	         																
											][] ][] ][] ][]									[3]			
	] ] ] ] ] ] ] ] ] ]	]] ]]] [][ %[															_ ]4	0	□ %	]  -  -	15	 	
] ] ] ]										][ ][					_								]

Ronald Philip Dore <sup>5]</sup>

000000000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
$\begin{array}{c} 000000000000000000000000000000000000$
00000000000000000000000000000000000000



00000000000000000000000000000000000000
00"00"00000000000000000000000000000000
00"00"00000000000000000000000000000000
00"00"——0000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
[1] "18691884
[3] 000000000000000000000000000000000000

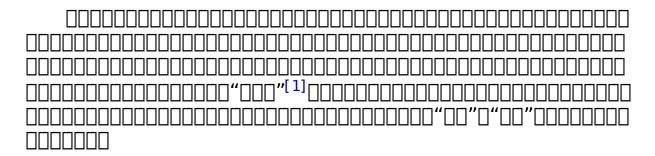
- [6] 000"00000"0"0000"0——00

- - [15]

	_	

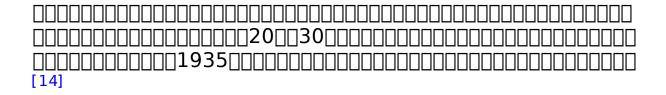
1979 | 9 | 27 |

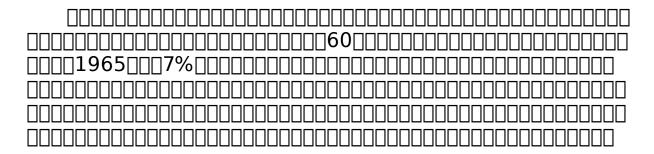
13,302,0
00000000000000000000000000000000000000



$ \begin{array}{c} \square \square$

<b>702</b> 					]□" ]□[		]"[ ][][									
"001 1000													][]"	<b>'</b> □[	<b>□"</b> l	
	 	□"[								"		l□"				
			][[ ][[ ][[ ][[ ][[			][][ ][][ ][][ ][][					33 	7 [][ [][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][				100 100 100 100 100
	 	_=:	 					:								
			_						12 ]]							





- [3] 0000001952000000
- [4] 000000"0000"0470000000"0000"0

- - [9]
  - [10]

[11] $=$ $=$ $=$ $=$ $=$ $=$ $=$ $=$ $=$ $=$
0
[12]
1925
[13]
[14] 00001002 107000000000010270000000000000



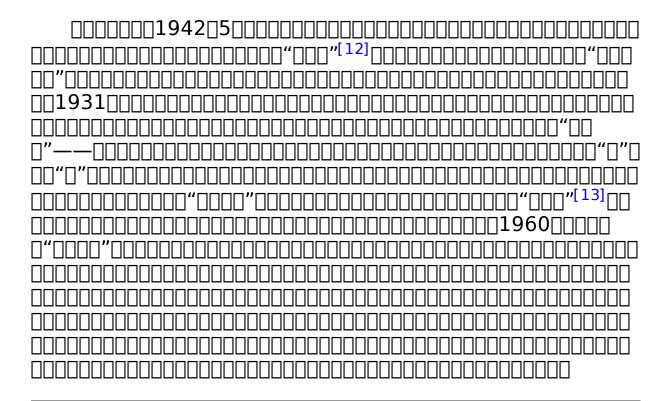
1979 | 10 | 4 |

0000000000	100000000000000000000000000000000000000	
	30000000000000000000000000000000000000	 
000000 000000000 000000000		00"00000000000000000000000000000000000
	10000000000000000000000000000000000000	         

			]			][			ш.	 	 	 	ш.		 	 	 	'Ш'		 	][  "[
						ш.	 	 .—	ш.	 	 	 	ш.		 .—	 	 				][] ][]
						][ ][															
	] ] ] ] ] ] ] ] ]									10 10 10 10 10									][]  []  []  []  []		][] ][] ][] ][] ][]
						][ ][															]           
				 		 	 	 		 		 		][ ][	 	 	 				][ ]

		] ] ]							][ ][	][ ][																					
																															]     
			][ ][ ][						][ ][ ][	_ ][ ][										][ ][	][ ][		][ ][			_ ][ ][		_ ][ ][			- ] ]
0" <sup>[7</sup>												][	][																		]
											         									         				][ ][ ][		 	_ ][ ][ ][	 			]
				] <b>1</b>     	)3 	35 	5[ ][ ][	][ ][ ][		][ ][ ][	][ ]  ]									][ ][ ][		" ][ ][			[] ][ ][	     					]   
<u> </u> 18	□[ <b>7</b> 6																												][		]

$\begin{array}{c} 000000000000000000000000000000000000$
$ \begin{array}{c} 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0$



- - [5] 00"000000"0

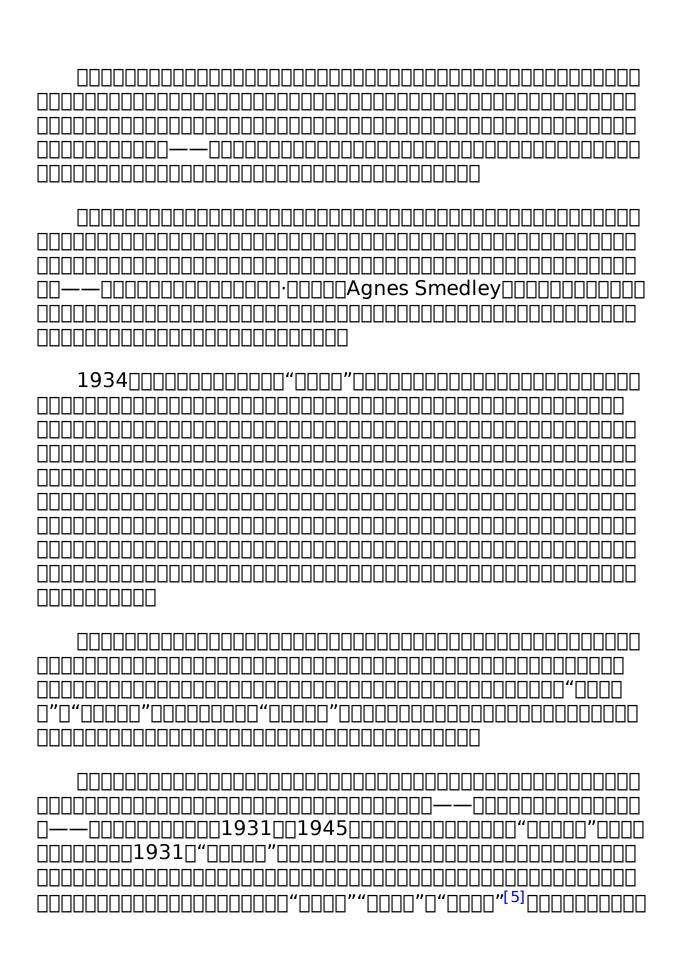
[8]
000000000000000000000000000000000000000
019660000000000019660000000000000000000

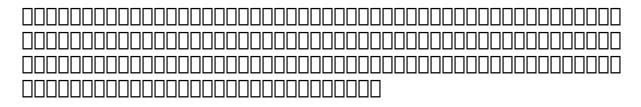
- [9]
- - [12]
  - [13]



1979 | 10 | 11 |

$1937 \_ 6 \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ $
$ \begin{array}{c} 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0$





年份	水牛	肉牛	马	猪	山羊	绵羊	鸡	鸭	鹅	火鸡
1939年1月	163,398	14,694	11,699	342,251	10,186	1,984	1,300,754	2,754	259	173
1945年1月	72,200	5,070	6,660	134,220	5,130	870	528,470	2,040	130	70


- [1] "aaaa""aaaa""aaaa"aaaaaaaaa"aaaaa""a:aaaa"a"a——aa
- - [3] DDDDDDDLeyteDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDD

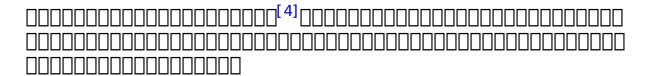
- - [12]



1979[10[18]

																																																	_		
. — –				][				][	][		_		][	][	_	_	 	_	_			_	_				_	_	 					_	_	<u>.</u>	_	_	_				_	_	_	_			][	][	
ШL	Ш	Ш	JL	]"	Ш	Ш	Ш	Ш		<b> </b> ′′		IL			L			L				L	JL			Ш	L	JL			L							Ш			IL	JL			╛	Ш			L	JL	JL
																																																][	][		
																																																][	][	][	
	_										_	_	_				_				_				_	_	_		 	_					_				_				_								
																														1	- 4	2[															][	][			
	][]										][																					][																][	][	][	
																																																][	][	][	
		$\square$									][				][							][					][					][																][	][	$\rfloor [$	
											][				][																																				
																	][																																		
	П	$\prod$	٦٢	7	$\Gamma$				$\Gamma$	1	7	٦	П	lΓ	7			7	٦	П	ΙΓ	7		П			٦٢		Γ	$\  \ $	1	7	٦		П	Г	Г		Ī	٦٢	٦		П	П		Ī	$\  \ $	7	7	٦٢	٦

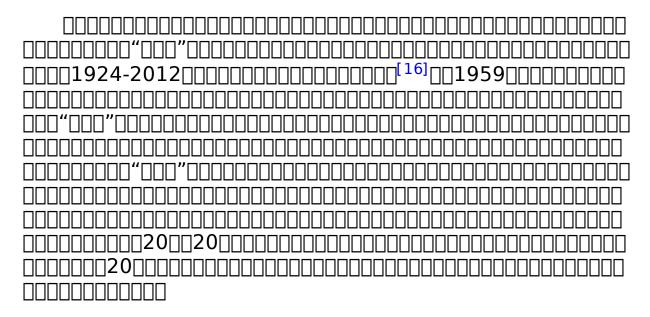
1854
$ \begin{array}{c} 000000000000000000000000000000000000$



00000000000000000000000000000000000000
$ \begin{array}{c} 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0$
$1931 \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$

															][ ][							
		)	][][ ][][ L9	][ ][ ][ ][ ][												)"              		][ ][ ]" ][ ][				
194	□[ <b>12</b> [	]  ] <b>4</b> ]  ]  ]	- 00 10(																			
	 		]"[ ][][ ][][																		_	
																						]

$ \begin{array}{c} 000000000000000000000000000000000000$



- - [6] 0000000000000000

- [9]



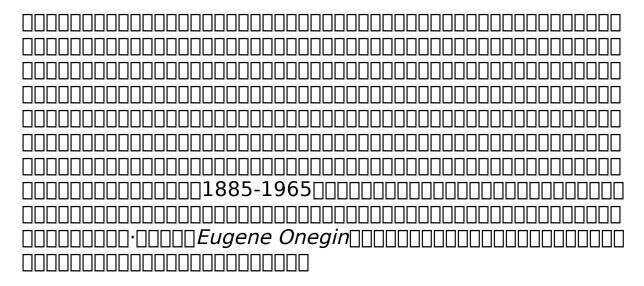
1979 □ 10 □ 25 □

00000000000000000000000000000000000000
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

				اساد				 ][				Ĭ		][					_	 				_			][ ][]		
								Ī					Ī	Ī			Ī				Ī	Ī							][
		][][ ][][ ][][			][ ][ ][ ]8	 	][ 19 ]]	][ ]3	][ 3	     							][ ][ ][	][ ][					][ ][ ][				][ ][ ][		
     <b>7</b> 9 	) [] [] [] []	]    ]    ]    •																		][ ][ ][] ]5				9       	6 [][ ][	5[ ][ ][]		][] [] 50	
			Ĭ					][				<u>.</u>					֓֟֝֟֝֟֝֟֝֟֝֟֝֟֝֝֟֝֟֝֟֝֟֝֝֟֝֟֝֟֝֟֝֝֟֝֟֝									Ĭ			
	             	]□  ]□   □[ <b>1</b> 0		][] ][]  []																						][ ] <b>1</b> ][]	][] [9	□[ 3 ][	] 9 ]]]
					 											 	_					_							

00"000000000000000000000000000000000000
000000000000000000000000000000000000000

00000000000000000000000000000000000000	
1945    8	
00000000000000000000000000000000000000	



[3][5] [7][11][12][13][14]



## 1979 | 11 | 1 | 1

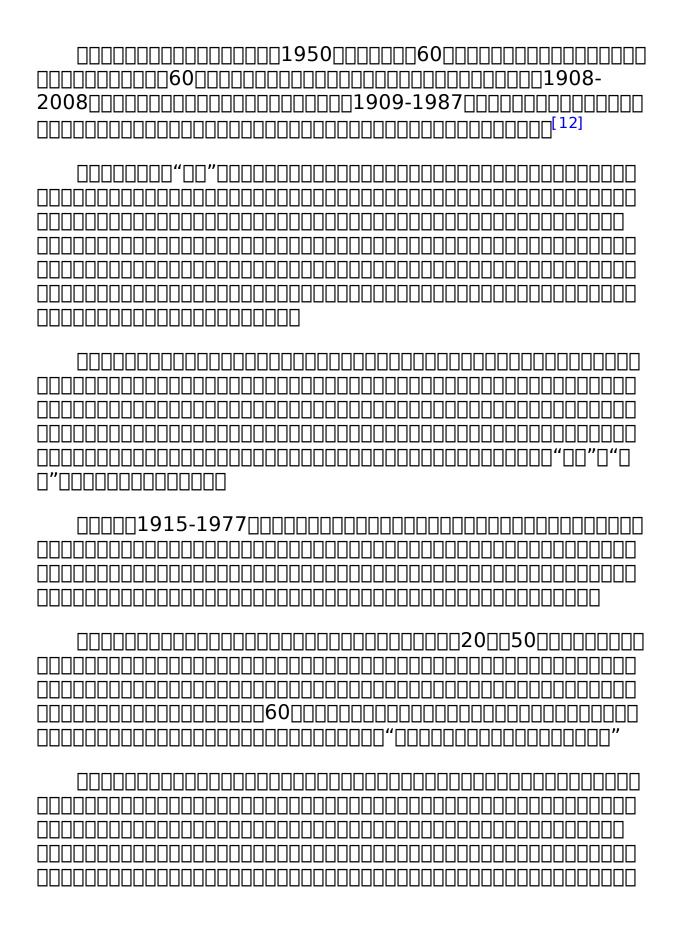
193	5[[				][																															
					]																															
	193	31																																		
ПППП		"[			$\prod$	"┌	$\Pi$	П	ПГ	٦٢	7	ÌΓ	П	П	П			П	П	ПГ	7	Т	П	П	٦٢	7	П	П	٦٢	7	П	П	ПГ	٦٢	П	ПГ
	 ]"∏	$\sqcap^{\overline{"}}$		$\Pi$		٦Ē	<u> 1</u> П	П		7	] ]	Ī	ĺΠ	П				īП	П			1 	$\prod_{i=1}^{n}$			7	<u>П</u>			7	īП		_ ∏'	ΈΠ	Π,	 "∏
					$\Pi$		<u> </u>	_						_	ш.				_				_					ш.							_	
							_																													
				ΙПГ	٦٢	Ш	П	٦٢	7		П	1	8	9	2.	-1	9	5	3	ПГ	7	П	П		٦٢	7	П	ПГ	٦٢	7	П	П	٦٢	٦٢	Ш	П
			 ][][																																	_ ]∏
			1∏i						_							_								_	=:	=:	 7[	=		=:		==	=	==	- 7	іП
																.—	ш.								ш. Пі		 	П			   	] 	,  ∏		 	П
			,  ∏						.—	ш.						.—	ш.							.—	=:	_:	   			_:			_		 	
			יייי ורון						.—	ш.						.—	ш.							.—				ייי	ш						_ 7Г	
									.—	ш.						.—	ш.			.—				.—	ш.	ш.		ш		ш	┙┖	┸	ш	ш	┙┕	Ш
		<i>J</i> .	<b>」</b> ∟	ıШL	⅃ᄔ	Ш	ш	JL	JL	⅃Ĺ	Ш	Ш	Шι	┚┖	JL	JL	ш	Ш	┙┖	┙┖	Ш	Ш	ЦL	⅃ᄔ	JL	Ш	Ш									
			٦٢		٦٢	11	9	1	ე-	.1	9	9	7	П	ПГ	٦٢	٦٢	ΙП	ПΙ	ПΓ	٦٢	ΙП	ΙПІ		٦٢	7	ΙП	ПГ	٦٢	7	ΙП	ПΙ	٦٢	٦٢	ΙПІ	
						_								_																						
									_							_								_					_				_			
									_							_									_								_		」 □	
									.—	ш'						'''	ш.												ш						IJĹ ╗┌	⊔ 
					ᄓ				_							_											IJL ¬ -	J∐ T⊟			IJL ¬r	J∟ ⊓⊓	I∐ I□		IJĹ ┐┌	] ]
				JL nr	ᄱ					ш,						'Ш	ш.									UL Dr	ᄔ	ᄪ		UL Dr	IJL	J∟ ⊓⊓	IJ I□		ᄔ	<u> </u> 1□
				IJL ⊓⊢						Ш	ЦL	JL	JL	JL	JЦ	Ш	Шι	IJL	JL	Ш	ШL	IJL	JL	Ш	Ш	ШL	JL	Ш	Ш	ШL	IJL	JL	Ш	ШL	JL	Ш
		ЦL	الـالـ	JL	Ш		JL	JL	Ш																											
			7		7	חו	П	7	7	1	П	П		7	7	7	1		7	7	חו	П	ПГ	7	1	חו	ПГ	7	7	חו		7	7	חו	ПГ	70
			J∟ ¹⊟¦		ᄔ		ᆛ	ᄔ				ᄓ	ᇺ	ᇺ	ᄔ				ᄔ	ᄔ			ᇺ	ᄔ			ᇺ	ᄔ				IJL ┐┌	ᄔ		ᇺ	
				IJL □⊏	ᄔ		JL T	JL ┐┌			IJL □r	IJL	JL	JL	╙			IJL ¬r	JL		ш.	_ ∟ 1 <i>(</i>	JL 27	1 1	Ш : —	ᄪ	╙			ᄪ	IJL		<u> </u>	ᄔ	JL	Ш
		ЦL		IJL □⊏	ᆜ																			۲J	<b>)</b> [	Ш	ШL	JL	JL	Ш	Ш	ЦL	JL			
		ШL	Ш	ЦL	Ш		JL	JL	Ш	Ш	∐L	JL	JL	JL	JL	Ш	Ш	JL	JL	Ш	П		ı													
				. — r			<u></u>	٦,				_		<b>-</b>					٦,			_	7 <i>(</i>	<b>`</b>	٠ د	<b>\</b> _			٦,		-			<b>-</b> -		
																																		JL ۱–		
	JCr	ed	0	Ų	u	ıa	<u>/</u> / 	۱b	S																									<b>-</b>		
							J[								-			ш.				ш.			]1	.9	4	6[ -					∐[ 	JE		
											"[									"[																

		34 <sub>0</sub> 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00		300 300 300 300 300 300 300 300 300 300			 		97	 		 300 300 300 300 300 300 300 300 300	

1960
$-1907_{-}1005_{-}10000_{-}1000_{-}1000_{-}1000_{-}1000_{-}1000_{-}1000_{-}1000_{-}10$



00000000000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
$ \begin{array}{c} 000000000000000000000000000000000000$



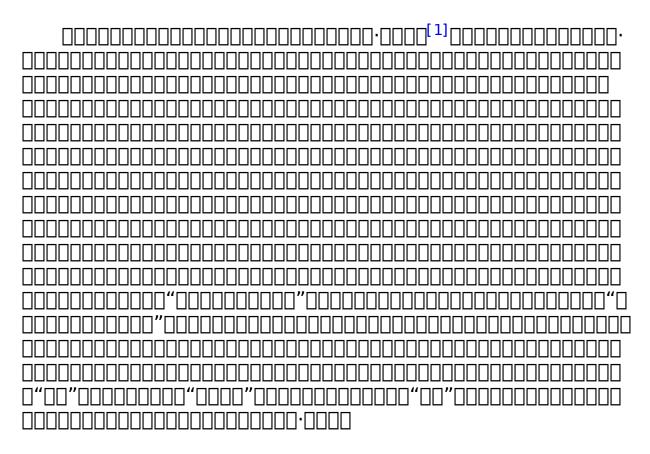
<u> </u>	500000000	100000000	

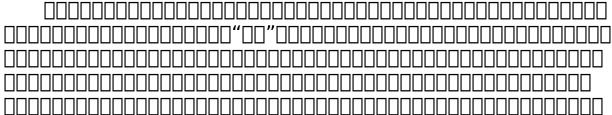
- - [5] 000000000000000

00000000000000000000000000000000000000
[7]
$ \begin{array}{c} [8] = 00000000000000000000000000000000000$
$ \begin{array}{c} [9] \\ \hline \\ 0 \\ \hline \\ 0 \\ \hline \end{array} $
[10]
$ \begin{array}{c} [11] \\ 0000000000000000000000000000000000$
[12]
$ \begin{array}{c} [13] \\ 000000000000000195000000000001977000000019910000000000$
[14] 000000000000000000000000000000000000



## 1979 | 11 | 8 |

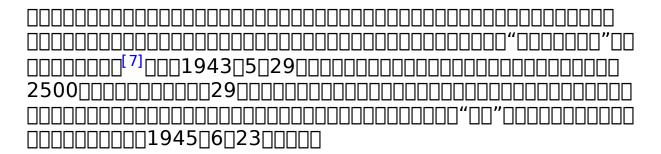


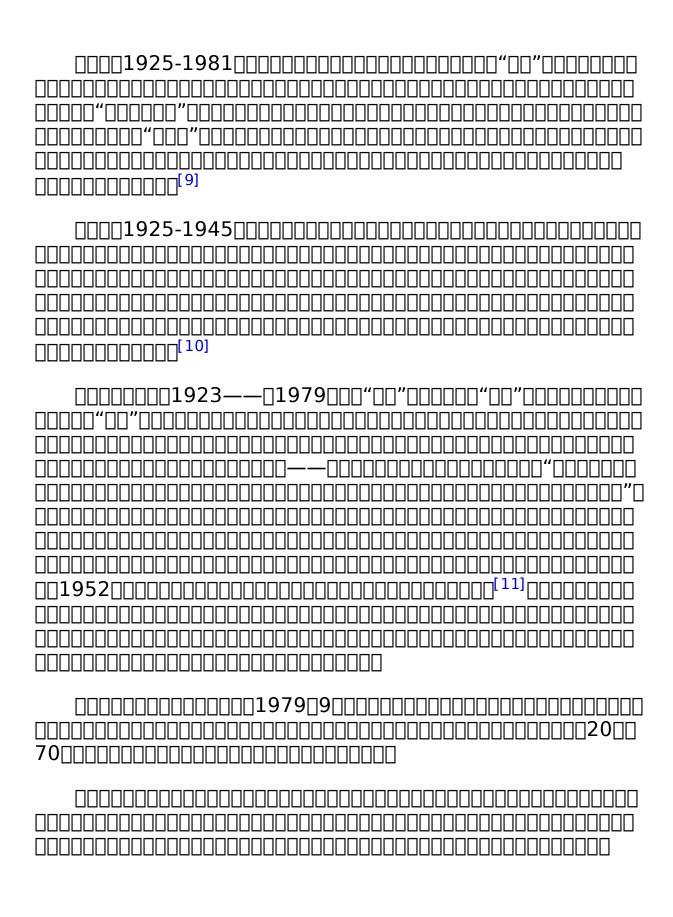


1931_9_18
$ \begin{array}{c} 000000000000000000000000000000000000$
00"00000"0000000000000000000000000000

				100000 100000 100000 100000 100000 100000	
	_ 10001 10001 10001	300001 300001 300000		Henry 30000 300000 300000	Hart () 1895- ) () () () () () () () () () () () () ()
	)0000 10000		30000C 30000C	300000 300000 300000 300000	
					)0000000000000 00000000000000 3000000000
		] 938			100000000000000 100000000000000 10000000

$1941 \square 9 \square 6 \square \square$
101010101010 1010101010101010 400
$ \begin{array}{c} 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0$
1942_6_5



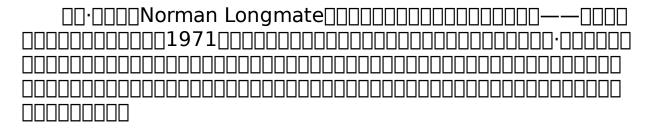




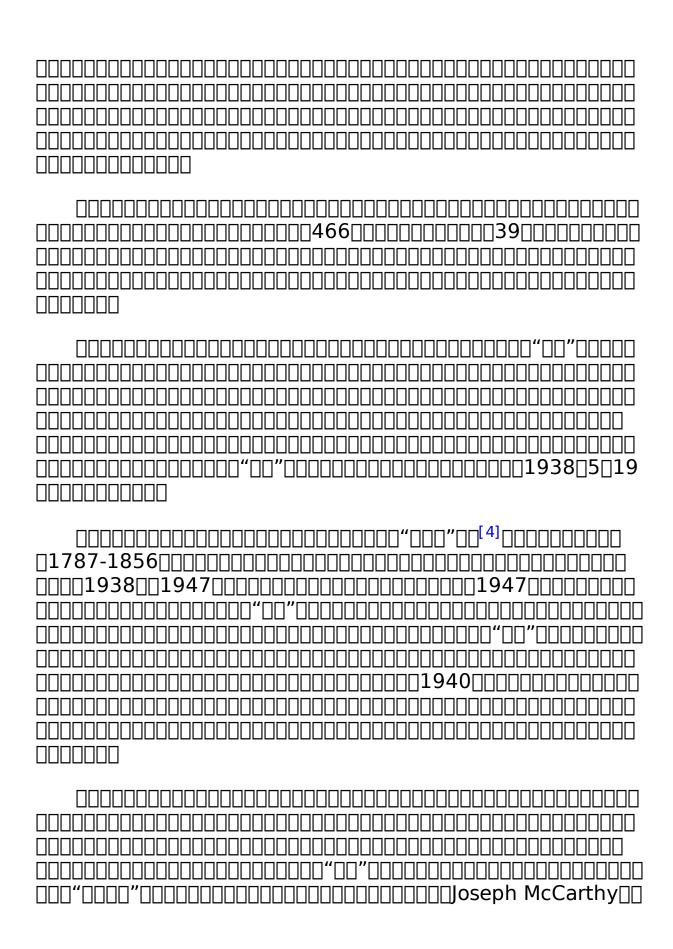
- [1] 00000000000000
- [2]
- - [5]
- $\begin{array}{c} [6] \\ \hline \\ 0 \\ \hline \\ 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} [6] \\ \hline \\ 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} [6] \\ \hline \\ 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} [6] \\ \hline \\ 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} [6] \\ \hline \\ 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} [6] \\ \hline \\ 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} [6] \\ \hline \\ 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} [6] \\ \hline \\ 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} [6] \\ \hline \\ 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} [6] \\ \hline \\ 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} [6] \\ \hline \\ 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} [6] \\ \hline \\ 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} [6] \\ \hline \\ 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} [6] \\ \hline \\ 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} [6] \\ \hline \\ 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} [6] \\ \hline \\ 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} [6] \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} [6] \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} [6] \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{$
- - [10]



1979[]11[]15[]



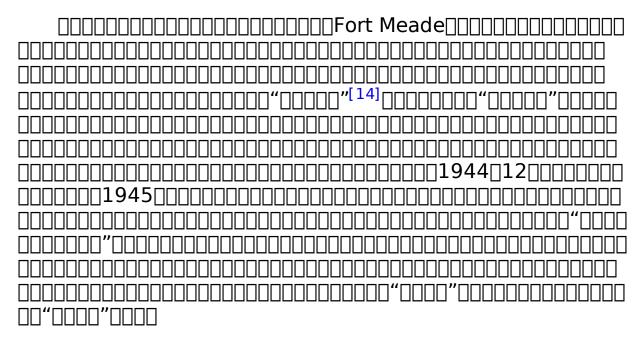
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
$ \begin{array}{c} 000000000000000000000000000000000000$
$ \begin{array}{c} 000000000000000000000000000000000000$

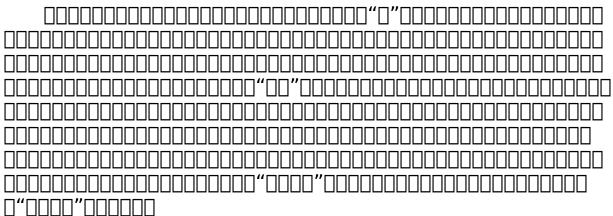


E.HE.H.Norman
$ \begin{array}{c} 000000000000000000000000000000000000$
$ \begin{array}{c} 000000000000000000000000000000000000$
$ \begin{array}{c} 000000000000000000000000000000000000$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

$ \begin{array}{c} 000000000000000000000000000000000000$

100000 100000 100000		30000000 30000000 30000000	5	000000000 00000000 00000000
100000 100000 100000		10000000 1001942 10000000 10000000	3	300000000 1000000000 3000000000 3"(]Ringling
			00000000000000000000000000000000000000	
10000 10000				00000000 30000000
100000 100000 100000 100000		30000000 30000000 300000000 300000000	10000000000000000000000000000000000000	





- - [5] 000000000000000000
  - [6] 0000000

- [7] 00000000

- - [12]
  - [13]

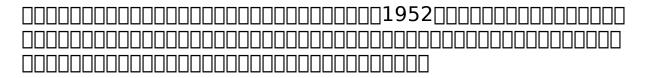


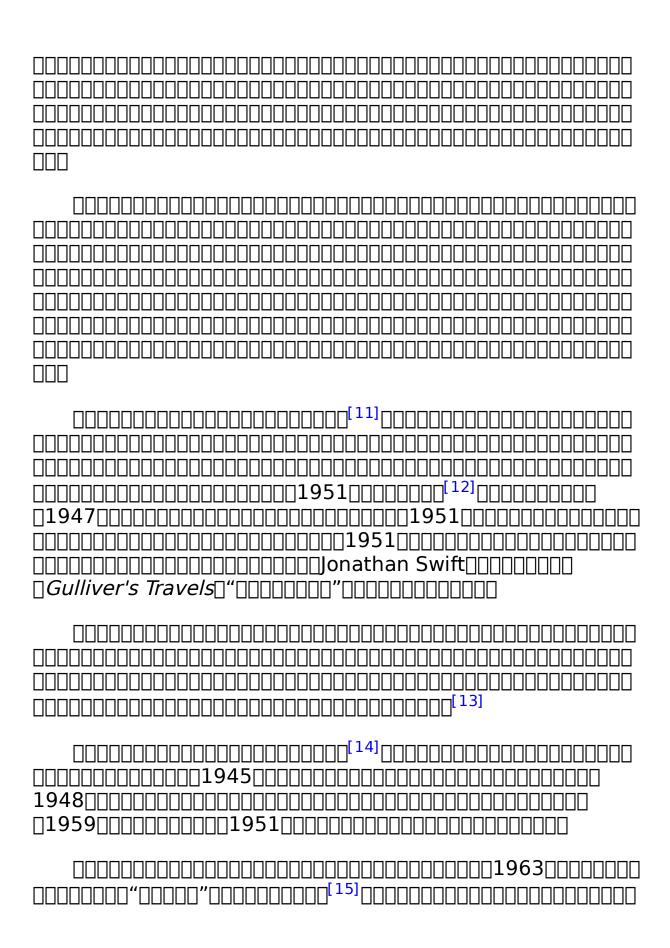
1979 | | 11 | | 22 | |

Herbert Feis
$ \begin{array}{c} 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0$

00000000000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000000000

1954_3_1
$ \begin{array}{c} 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 {\color{red} [7]} 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0$





- - [3] 0000000

- - [7]
  - [8]

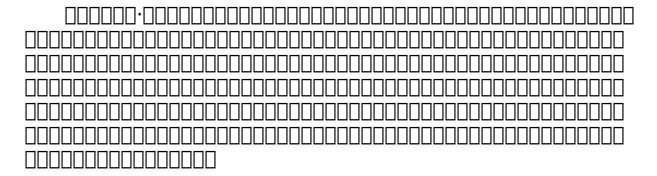
- - [13]

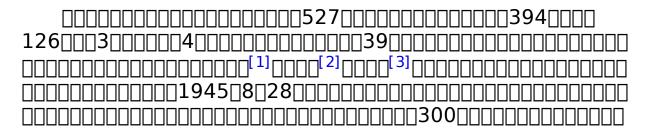
[15]1963Paul Ribaut
[16]1965""
Eatherly DDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDD

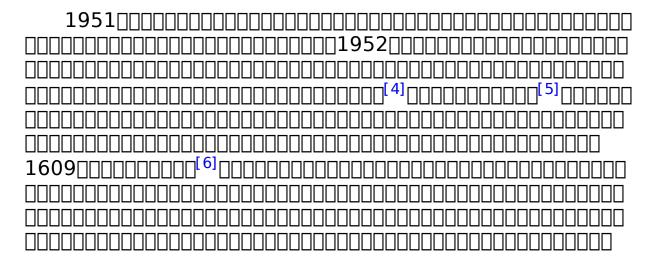


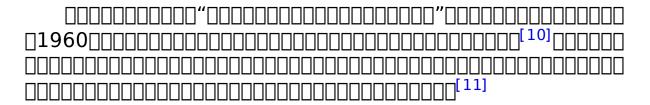
1979 | 11 | 29 |

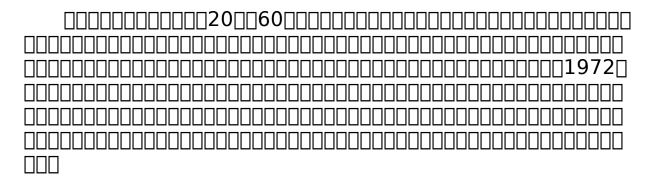
$1945 \cdot 8 \cdot 14 \cdot 0 \cdot $



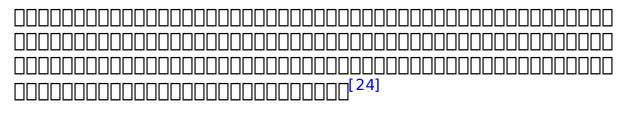


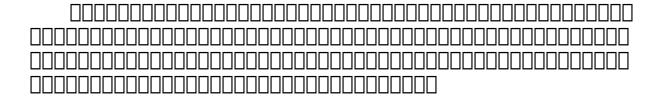






ODwight David Eisenhower 





- [3] חחחחחחח

[17]∏1981∏∏ [18][21][22][23][24]

## 1979 | 12 | 6 |

$1952 \_5 \_21 \_0 \_0 \_0 \_0 \_0 \_0 \_0 \_0 \_0 \_0 \_0 \_0 \_0 $

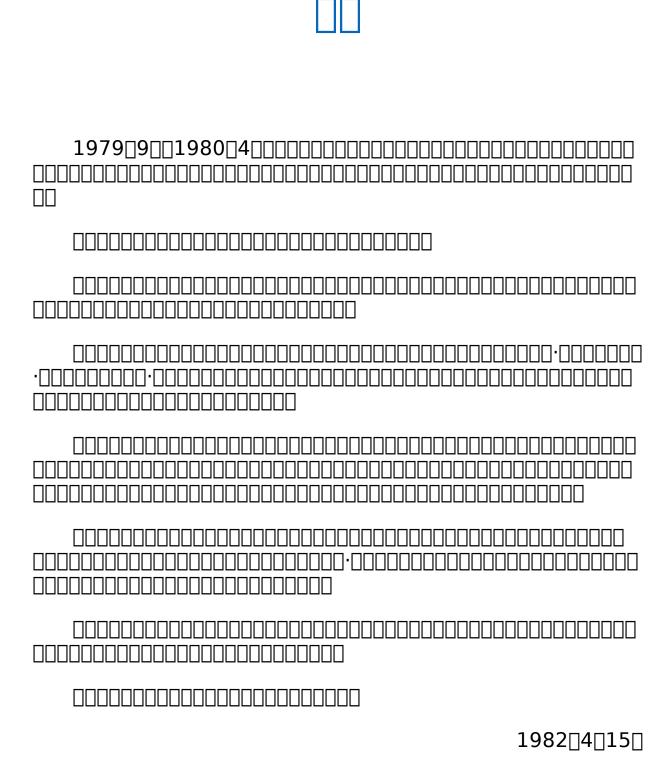
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
Charles TaylorE.H

Gwen
000000000E.H.300000000000000000000000000
One Gabriel Abraham Almond
000000"00"00000000000000000000000000000

 $\frac{1}{1}$ 

00.00000000000000000000000000000000000
[2]
[3] 0001956000000000000000000000000000000000
[4] 000-000000000000000000000000000000000
[5] 0001918-197000000000000000000000000000000000000
[6] 000"000"00000000000000000000000000000
[7] 00001896-1975000000000000000194400000000000000000000
[8] 00000019370001949010000009800
[9]
$\hbox{\tt [10]}{\tiny \square\square}{\tiny \square\square}{\tiny \square\square}{\tiny \square\square}{\tiny \square\square}{\tiny \square\square}{\tiny \square\square}{\tiny \square}{\tiny $
$\hbox{\tt [11]}{\tt [][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][]$
[12]
[13]

$ \begin{array}{c} [22] \\ \hline \\ 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\$
000·0000197100000000"00"0000019810000000000000000000000000000

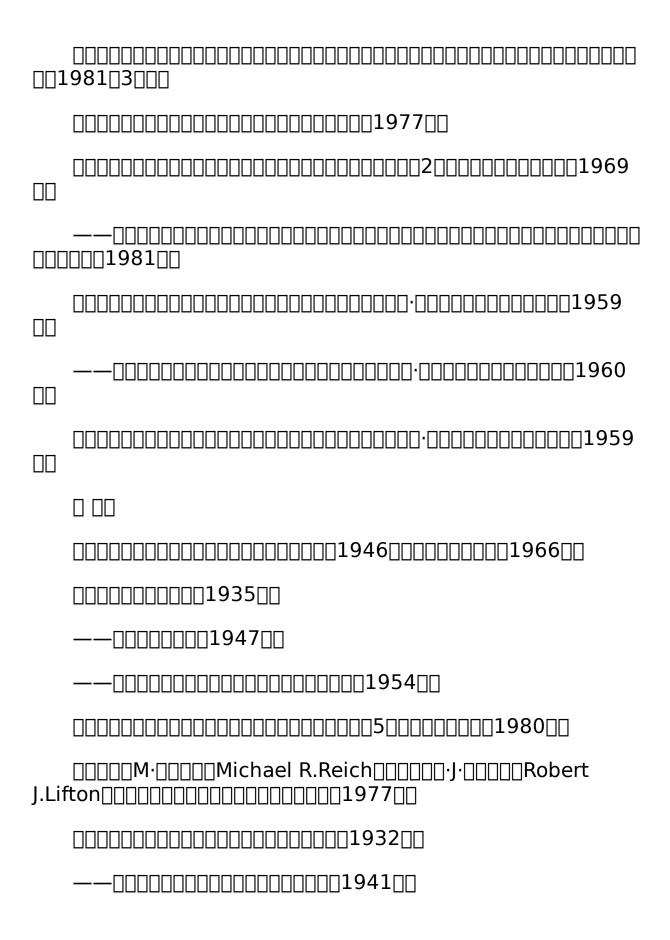


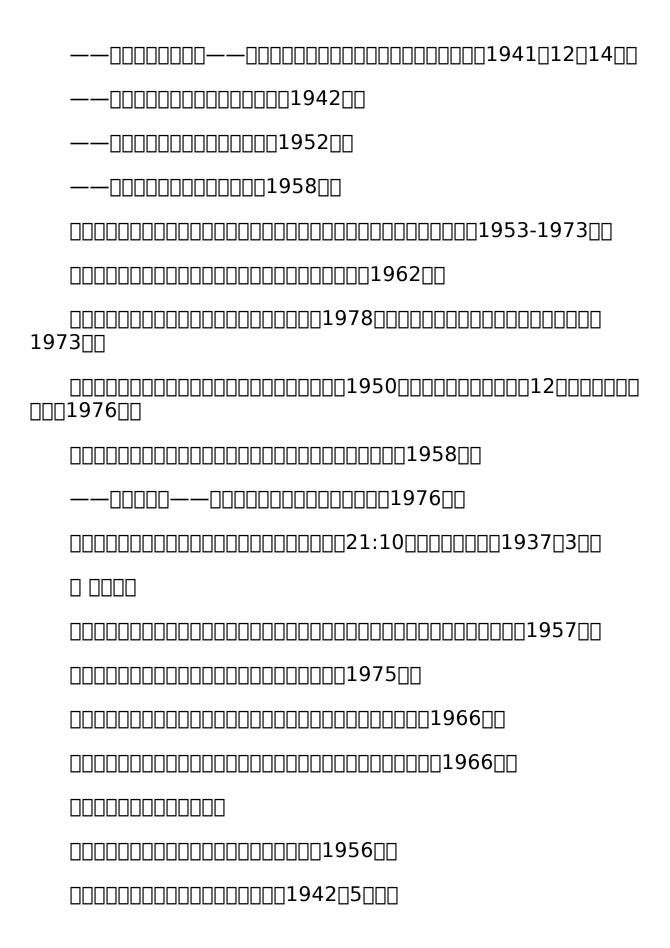




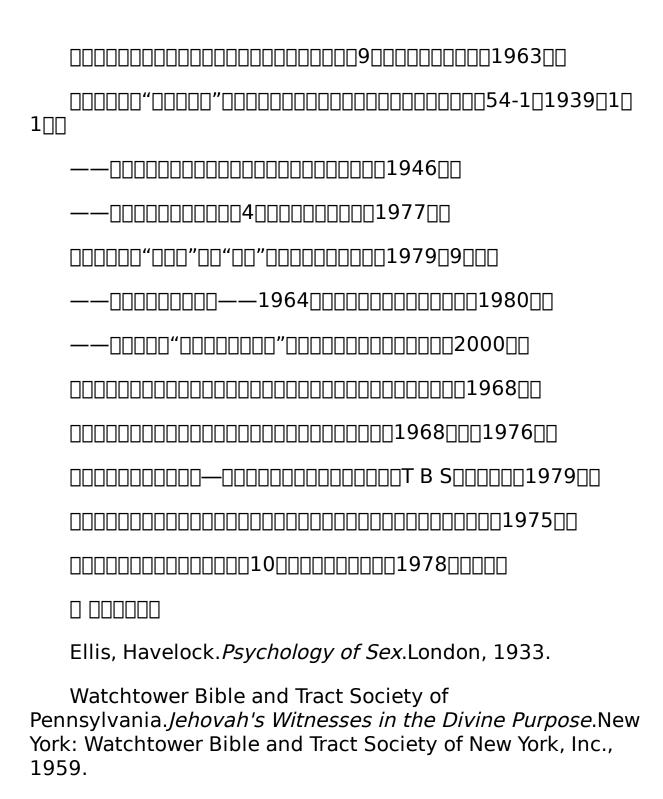
Neumann, Sigmund. <i>The Future in Perspective</i> . New York: G.P.Putnam's Sons, 1946
1959-1962 1978_

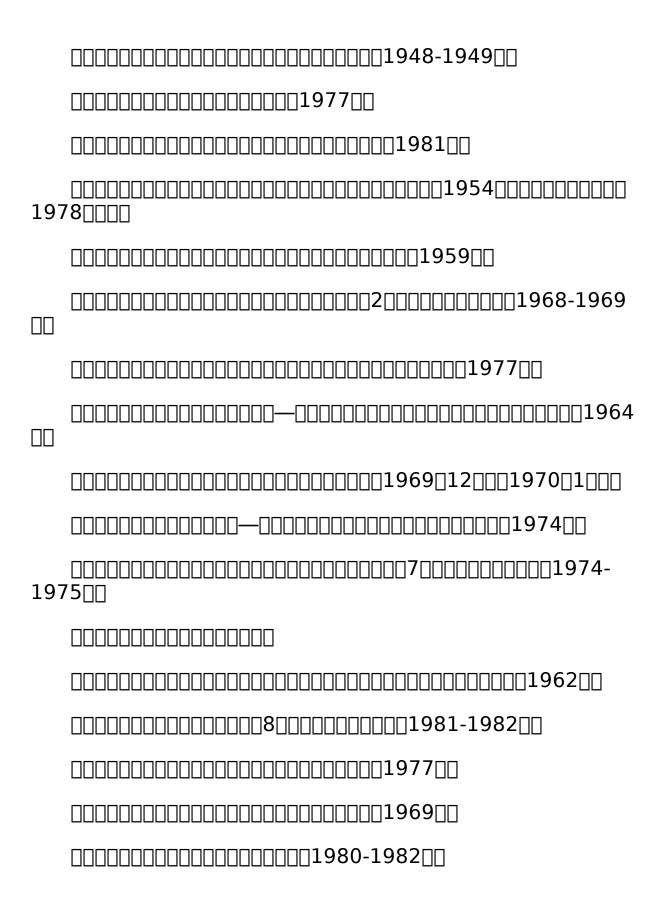
00000000000000000000000000000000000
Dore, Ronald Philip. <i>Education in Tokugawa</i> <i>Japan</i> .London: Routledge& Kegan Paul, 1965[[]][][]R.P.[][][] [][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][]
——. <i>The Diploma Disease</i> .London: George Allen and Unwin, 1976;R.P
Smith, Henry Dewitt
——. <i>Japan's First Student Radicals</i> .Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 19721978
000000000000000000000000000000000000000
66 1936

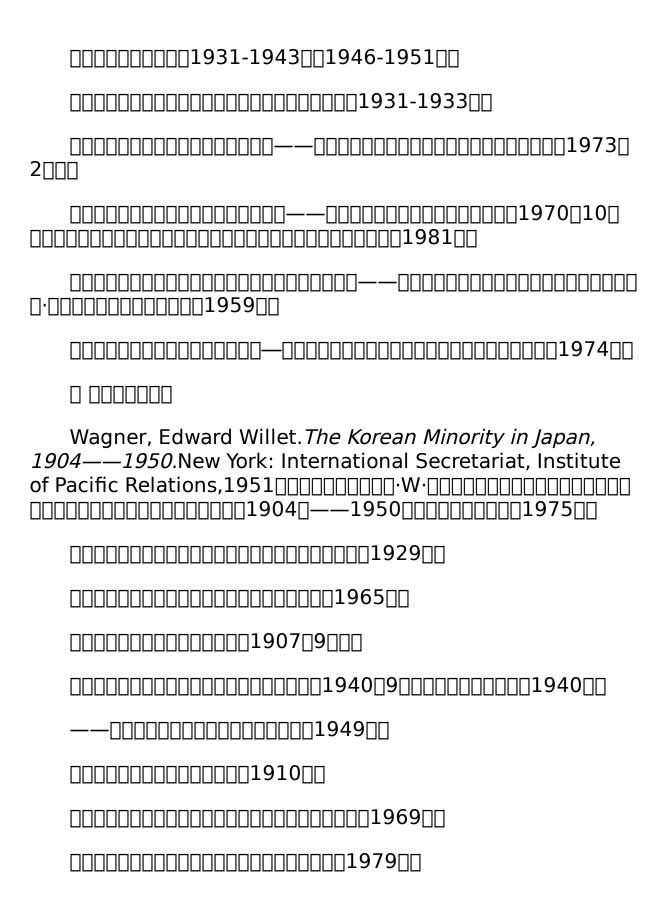


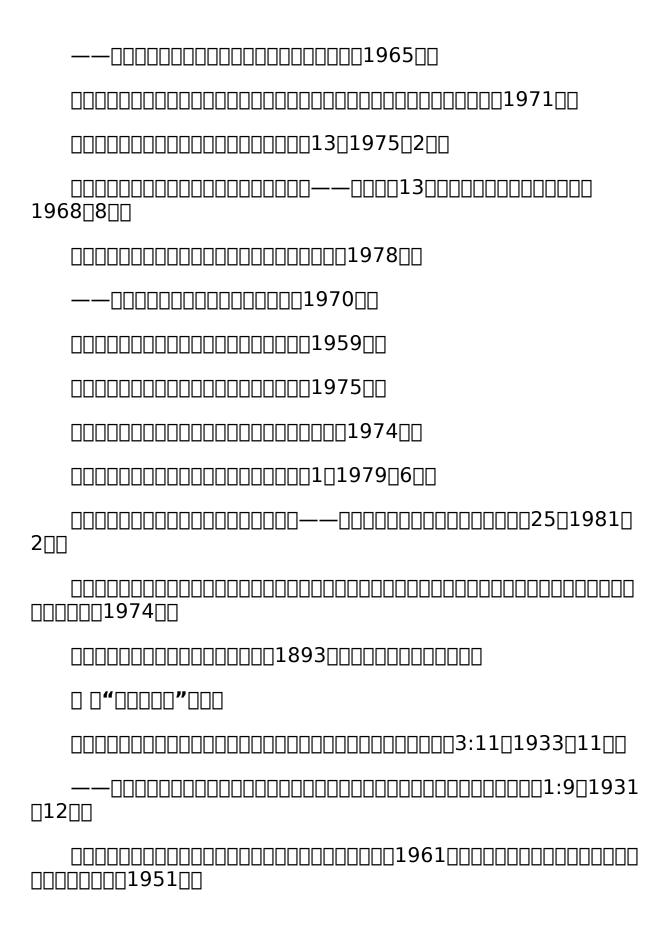


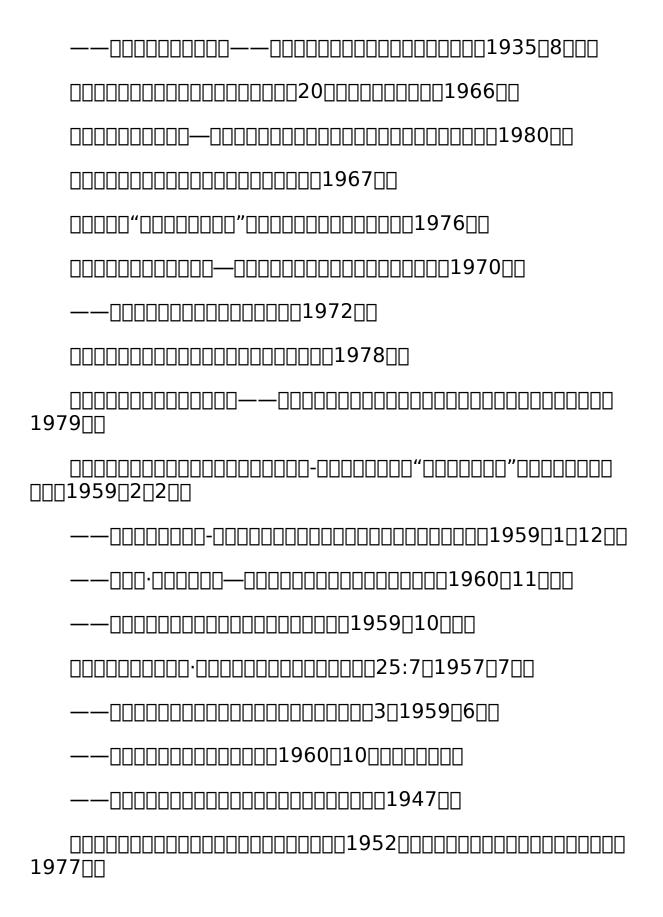
198				
193	Ba Maw. <i>Breakthrough in Burm: Memoirs of a Revolution,</i> 39-1946.New Haven: Yale University Press, 1968.			
Wa	Steinberg, David Joel. <i>Philippine Collaboration in World War II</i> . Manila: Solidaridad Publishing House, 1967.			
	———————————————————————————————————————			
	———————————————————————————————————————			
	———————————————————————————————————————			
	———————————————————————————————————————			
	———————————————————————————————————————			
	———————————————————————————————————————			

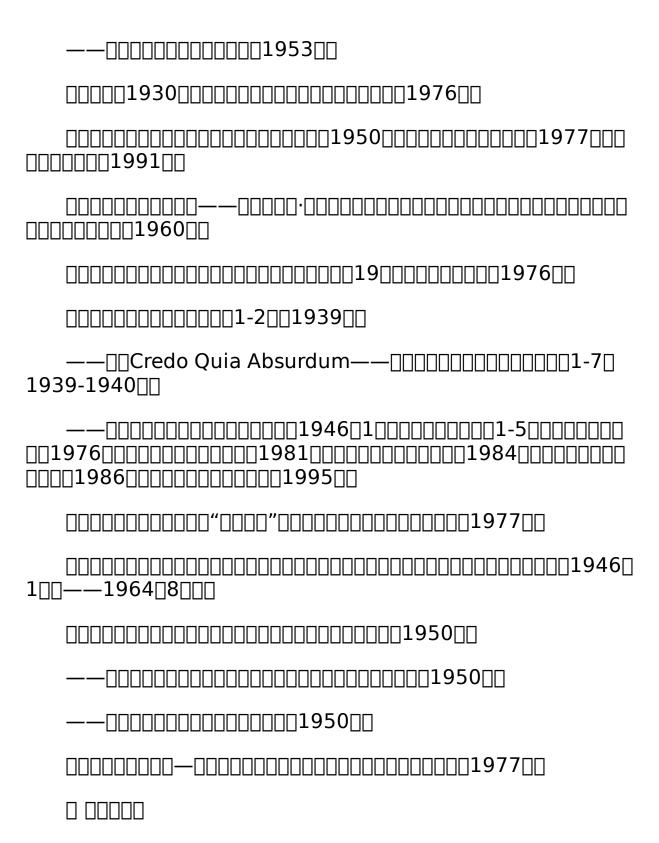








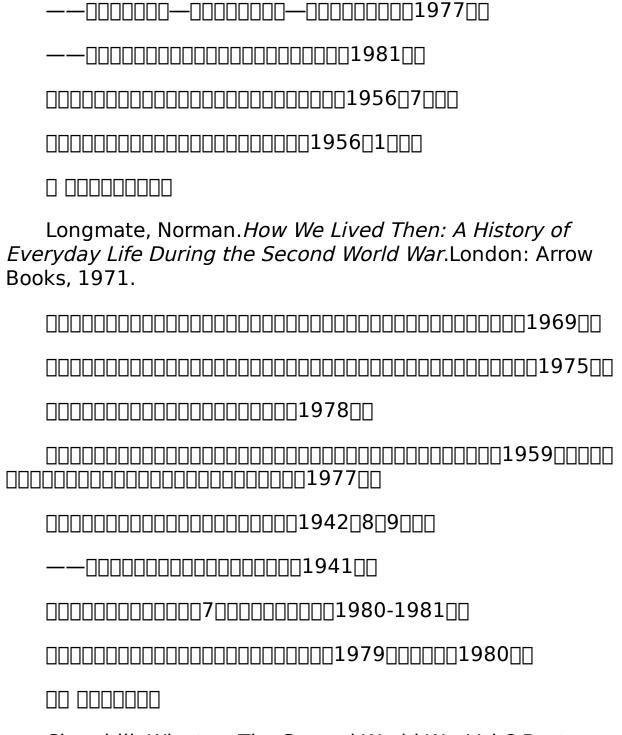




Ike, Nobutaka. *Japan's Decision for War: Records of the* 1941 Policy Conferences. Stanford, CA: Stanford University

Press, 1967.

	Neumann, Sigmund. <i>The Future in Perspective</i> . New York: Putnam's Sons, 1946
L	enin, Vladimir. <i>The State and Revolution</i> . 1917.
□ 1978	300000000000000000019740000000000000000 30000000000000000000198100
_	———————————————————————————————————————
_	
	] 
_	———————————————————————————————————————



Churchill, Winston. *The Second World War*. Vol. 6. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1953.

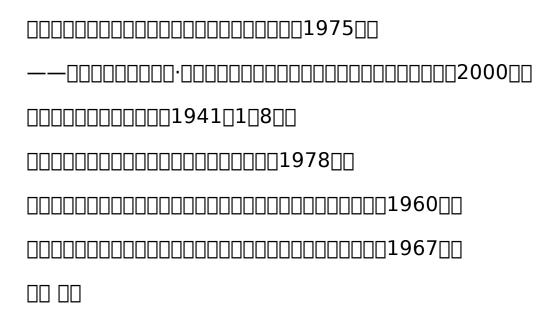
Feis, Herbert. *The Atomic Bomb and the End of World War II*. Revised edition. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University

Press, 1966.

Hir DDD	Guillain, Robert. <i>Le Japon en guerre: de Pearl Harbour à oshima.</i> Paris: Editions de Stock, 1979[[[[[[[[[[[[[[[[[[[[[[[[[[[[[[[[[[[
Lon	Liddell-Hart, B.H. <i>History of the Second World War.</i> ndon: Cassell,1970.
	Swift, Jonathan.Gulliver's Travels[[][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][][
	———————————————————————————————————————
	———————————————————————————————————————
J.Li1	
	———————————————————————————————————————
	000000000000000194700
	——000000000195100

———————————————————————————————————————
——
Thompson, Patricia. "A Story of England at War." <i>The Gazette</i> . Montreal, Canada: November 10th, 1979.
00000000005000000000000000000000000000
——
000000000019410700
00000000000000000000000000000000000000

——0000000000000000000000000000000000000
—————"————"————————————————————————————
——0000000000000000000000000000000000000
——0000000000000000000000000000000000000
56_1964_ 1
Geheimkult—
$\begin{array}{c} 000000000000000000000000000000000000$
00000000000000000000000000000000000000
000000000000000000000000000000000000
——0000000000000000000000000000000000000
———————————————————————————————————————



Almond, Gabriel Abraham. *The Appeals of Communism*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1954.

Norman, E.H. *Japan's Emergence as A Modern State: Political and Economic Problems of the Meiji Period*. New York: International Secretariat, Institute of Pacific Relations, 1940

Steinberg, David Joel. *Philippine Collaboration in World War II*. Manila: Solidaridad Publishing House, 1967.

Taylor, Charles. *Six Journeys: A Canadian Pattern*. Toronto: House of Anusi Press, 1977.

——0000000000000000000000000000000000000
——0000000000000000000000000000000000000
———————————————————————————————————————
31970-1973_ <u></u>
———————————————————————————————————————
000000000000000000000000000000000000000
——0000000002000000000000000000000000000
00000000001-7000000000019720—199100

## imaginist

想象另一种可能

好文 影像 活动

共读 共赏 共享



手机扫码 发现更多内容

理想国译丛

战争时期日本精神史

imaginist [MIRROR]

1931-1945

戦時期日本の精神史 1931-1945年

朝日新闻社"大佛次郎奖"得奖作品

自 1931 年 "九一八事变" 到 1945 年二战结束,日本以"国体"之名,让包含殖民地在内的全日本帝国笼罩在强烈的国家意识形态支配下,对战争、天皇、国家极端狂热,进而深化其大亚细亚主义与玉碎思想。通过考察日本人的锁国性格与自卑感、知识分子的思想历程、国家的强制力,以及国家与人民的关系,鹤见俊辅精辟地剖析日本如何从一个在明治时期走向富强,精神思想自由、开放的国家,转变为保守、铁隘,法西斯主义横行的侵略国。他进而解释日本知识分子对国家主义的挣扎、反省、抵抗为何会失败,又如何在受到压迫屈服时"转向",成为军国主义的"共犯",最终在国家发动战争时,宣传并正当化军国主义和超国家主义,致使日本走向玉碎之路。

这是部几乎未曾有过、明白易懂的,并广泛探索日本近代精神史的讲义。

---加藤典洋(早稻田大学名誉教授)

在阅读这本书时,有如在观赏 X 光透视图般 ······ 让我们察觉到浮现在暗黑背景中人体内部深处的骨骼,亦即读者在日常生活中不容易体会到的日本人的精神思想。这本书也就在如此异样的感觉中,给予我们一种巧妙的感动。

--《朝日新闻》

这本书基本上是立足在对于近代日本的批判、反省······其实也是战后日本知识分子精神史的写照。 -----陈培丰(中研院历史语言研究所研究员)



北京1 版出版社 微信公众号

